

## INSTRUCTION MANUAL FOR RIKEN COMBUSTIBLE GAS MONITOR

## GP - 146

Precaution in operation

- a) Read and understand all instructions and safety precautions in this MANUAL before performing operations.
- b) Keep this MANUAL where to take out easily our request.
- c) When carry out this MANUAL by construction etc., be sure to put it back where it was.
- d) This indicator/alarm unit can not be used for no other purpose than it given one.
- e) When operate it not to follow this MANUAL, repair it by other rating parts or modify it on his own, the safety and quality of products can not be secured. Then, when an accident take place by it, we cannot assure our responsibility on them.
- f) Performing proper operation as instructed in this MANUAL shall be on your responsibility.

# **RIKEN KEIKI Co., Ltd.**

2-7-6 Azusawa, Itabashi-ku, Tokyo, 174-8744, Japan

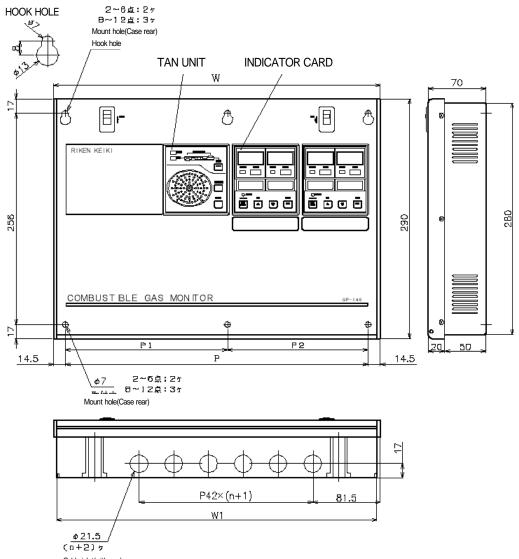
Phone :+81-3-3966-1113 Fax :+81-3-3558-9110 E-mail : intdept@rikenkeiki.co.jp Web site : http://www.rikenkeiki.co.jp/english/ - CONTENTS -

1.	Product function	3
1-1	Drawing	3
1-2	System composition	4
1-2-1	System composition and designation	4
1-3	Name of each parts and function	6
1-3-1	Power unit	6
1-3-2	Indicator/alarm unit	7
1-4	Block diagram	8
2.	Installation	9
2-1	Before installation	9
2-2	Installation place	9
2-3	Grounding construction	10
2-4	Wiring construction	11
3.	Operation	12
3-1	Stand-by	12
3-2	Basic performance flow	12
3-3	Stand-by operation	13
3-3-1	Power on	13
3-4	Detection mode	14
3-4-1	Display performance	14
3-4-2	Ex output performance	15
3-4-2-1	DC 0-6-12V spec	15
3-4-2-2	4-20mA output spec	16
4.	Maintenance and adjustment	17
4-1-1	Enter maintenance mode	17
4-1-2	Zero adjustment (Daily check)	18
4-1-3	Alarm point check	19
4-1-4	Alarm point change	19
4-1-5	Peak hold	20
4-1-6	Alarm test	20
4-2	Performance(standby battery) of power and buzzer unit	21
4-2-1	Function by hardware	21
4-2-2	Performance of power supply	21
4-2-3	Base function	21
	(1) Display function with power on	21
	(2) Battery level display function	22
	(3) Discharge test function	22
4-3	How to switch off	22

5.	Alarm pattern and performance	23
5-1	Alarm pattern	23
5-2	Gas alarm	23
5-2-1	Gas alarm performance	23
5-2-2	Measures at gas alarm time	24
5-2-3	Other case gas alarm than gas sensing	24
6.	Maintenance check	25
6-1	Frequency of check and check item	25
6-1-1	Daily check	25
6-1-2	Regular maintenance	25
6-1-3	Maintenance contract at regular maintenance	25
6-2	Calibration method (Gas calibration etc.)	26
6-2-1	Sensor heater voltage check and adjustment	28
6-2-2	Zero adjustment(regular check)	28
6-2-3	Span adjustment	30
6-2-4	Sensor start up control (Effected when replace sensor)	31
6-2-5	One man gas adjustment	32
6-2-6	Sensor/parts replacement method	33
6-3	Measures at operation stop and transfer	33
6-3-1	Stop of normal operation	33
6-3-2	Installation at transfer	33
6-4	Measures at storage or re-use for instrument after a long time	33

## 1. Product function

## 1 - 1 . Drawing



Cable inlet(with cap)

n-CH		W(mm)	H(mm)	D(mm)
	2	305	290	70
	4	395	290	70
	6	485	290	70
	8	575	290	70
	10	665	290	70
	12	755	290	70

## 1 - 2 . System composition

## 1 - 2 - 1 . System composition and designation

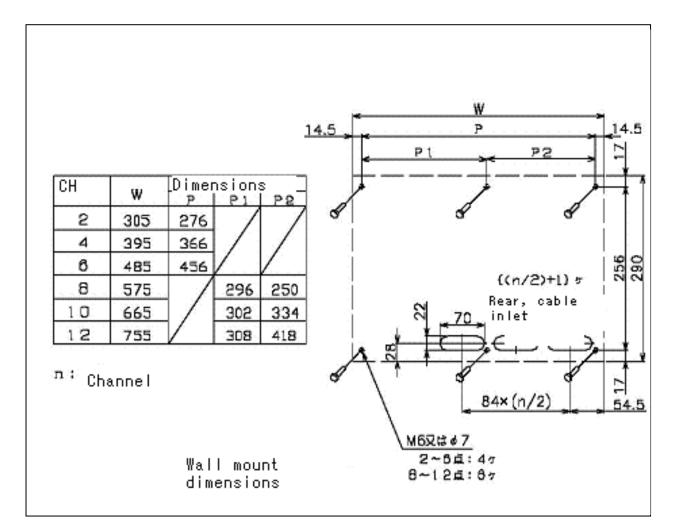
The system consists of Front case, panel case, switching regulator, stand-by battery, power, buzzer unit and indicator card.

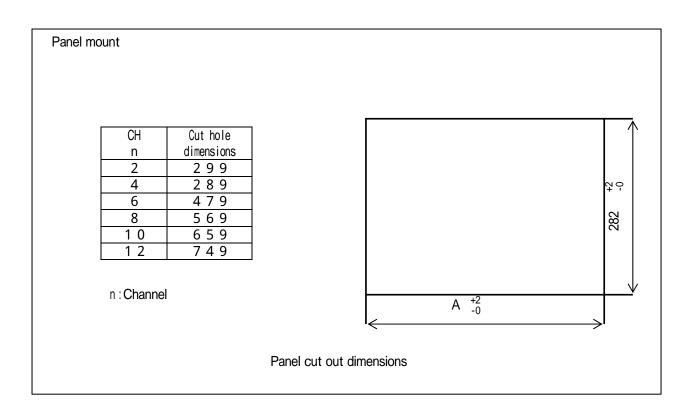


Front panel



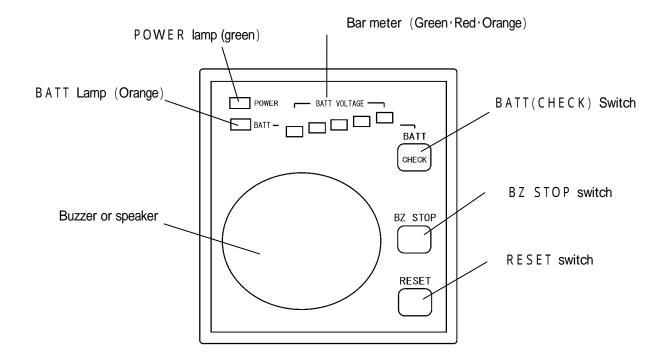
- 1 Switching regulator
- 2 Standby battery
- 3 Power/buzzer unit
- 4 Indicator card
- 5 Instrument case





## 1 - 3 . Name of each parts and function

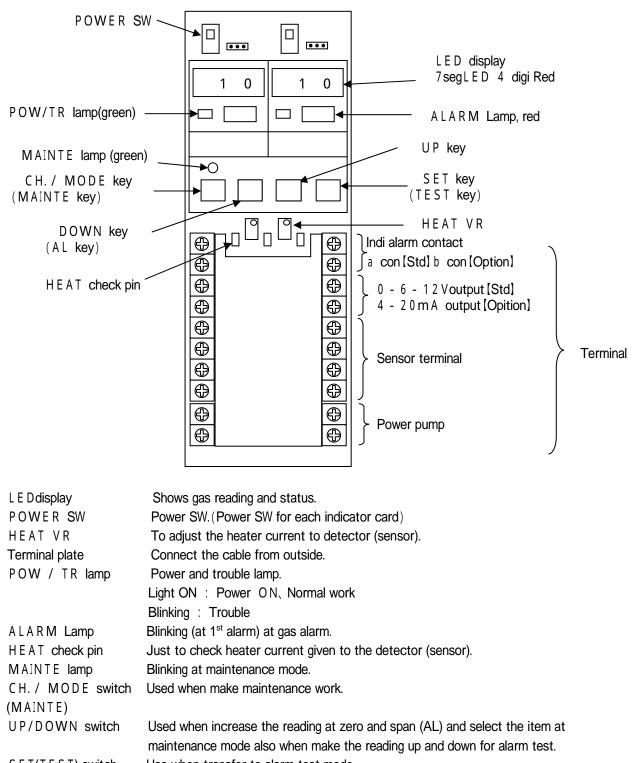
## 1 - 3 - 1 . Power unit



Others, <sup>r</sup>Power<sub>J</sub> switch <sup>·</sup> <sup>r</sup>Pump<sub>J</sub> switch

POWER lamp(Green)	Is lit on by AC power.
Bar meter(Gn·Rd·Orge)	Voltage level of battery is displayed by it.
BATT lamp(Orge)	Lit on when standby battery is on. Blinking when discharged.
BATT(CHECK)SW	Used when make battery discharging test. (for 3 sec, ON)
Buzzer or speaker	Buzzer sound at alarm.
BZ STOP SW	Buzzer sounds stopping.
RESET SW	This is used to make alarm non-latched. When press RESET switch,
	this shall be changed from latched to non-latched.

## 1 - 3 - 2 . Indicator/alarm unit

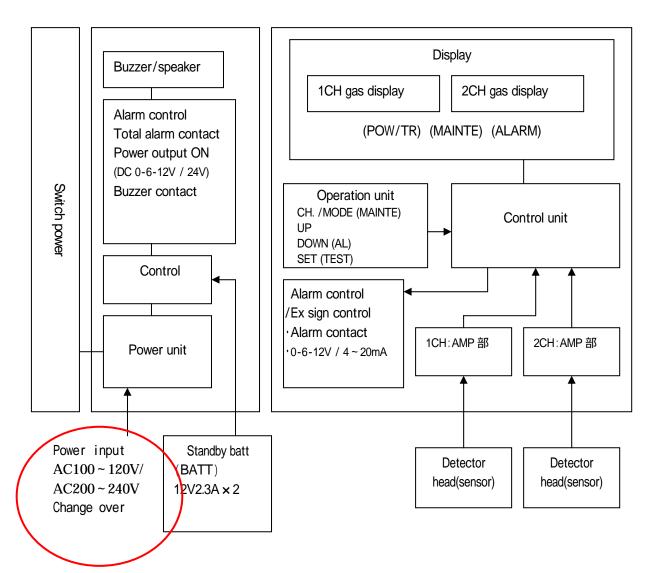


S E T (T E S T) switch Use when transfer to alarm test mode. and when to adjust the model during maintenance mode.

#### 1 - 4 . Block diagram

Power unit

Alarm unit



## 2 . Installation

## 2 - 1 . Before installation

First user and the user who installed this instrument shall kindly be in compliance with the following caution at the installation.

When do not comply with them, the trouble of instrument may take place and normal operation could not be assured.

Caution

## 2 - 2 . Installation place

Keep it from the place of direct sun drought or abrupt change of temp. Avoid the place of direct sun-drought or abrupt change of temp for this installation.

By condensing inside, it may not follow due to the abrupt change of temp.

Do install where to be at free of vibration and shock.

This consists of fine electronics components and then, install it away from vibration and shock.

Separate it from noise source(Instrument and cable)

Avoid the place where high frequency wave length seems to generate and install.

Do not install where to be side by side with noise source.

· Do not put cable in parallel nor come near from it.

Do not install where to be deposited with sample gas.

Do not install where gas is deposited.

Do not install where danger components are installed near at calibration.

This is required to make calibration and then, do not put the danger goods or machine around this gas detector.

Place where to be hard to maintain

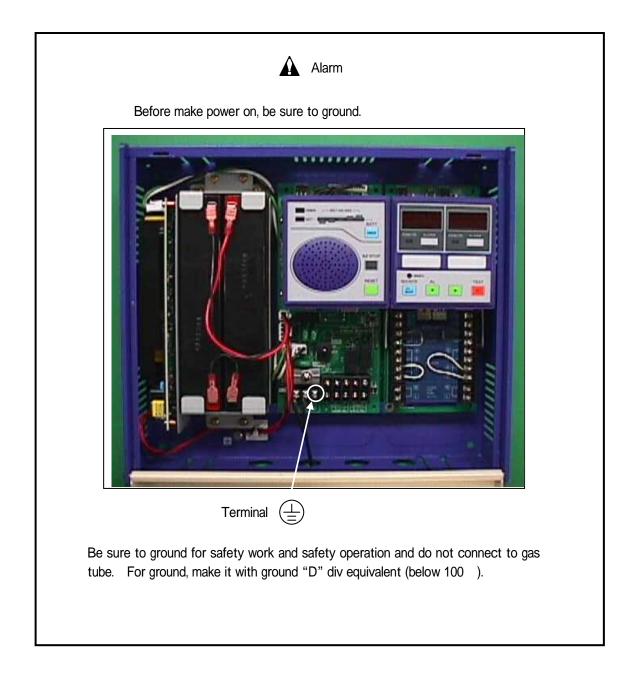
Keep the detector away from the place hard to maintain by hindrance of cable and pipe etc. Be sure to make grounding construction.

Grounding is required to do

## 2 - 3. Grounding construction

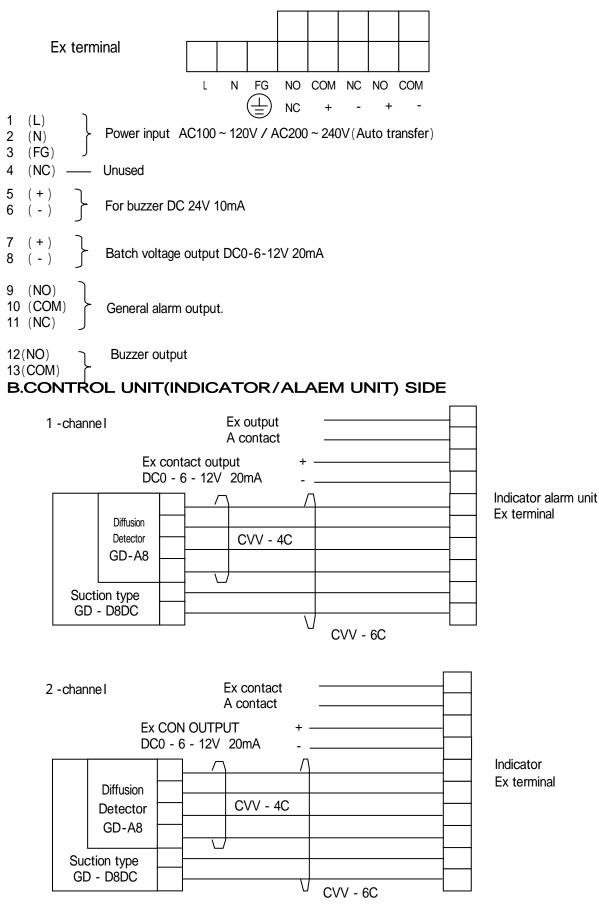
By use of

 $(\underline{\perp})$  terminal, connect to the terminal in customer side.



## 2 - 4 . Wiring construction

## A. POWER UNIT SIDE



11

## 3. Operation

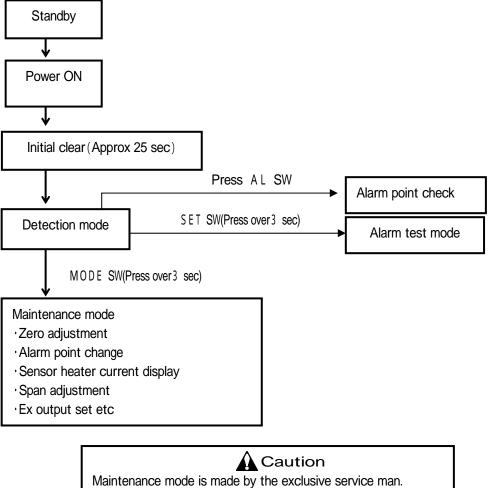
## 3 - 1 . Stand-by

Before connecting power, keep the following caution. If not to keep this, it may cause the danger of electric shock and damage of instrument.

- (1) Make grounding.
- (2) Check that the wiring with the external is connected correctly.
- (3) Check that the power supply is within the rating.
- (4) During the calibration/adjustment work, take the measures that it shall not affect to the external if the contact should work to the outside.
- (5) For protection of fire, check that the fuse is designated rating one.

## 3 - 2 . Basic performance flow

Normal operation is carried out on detection mode after power on.



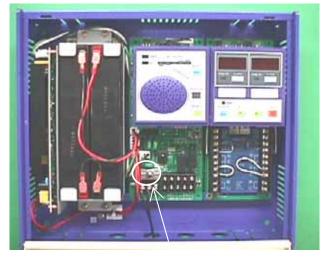
## 3 - 3 . Stand-by operation

## 3 - 3 - 1 . Power ON

Before power switch ON, check that the instrument is installed correctly. The position of power switch is located lower in the center when open the front panel. When turn up power switch ON / OFF to upside, it gets ON. When turn down, it gets OFF.

Put down 2 pcs hooks and open by pulling to you.





Power switch

When turn on the power SW, the power unit POWER lamp · BATT VOLTAGE lamp will be blinking. Initial clear (About 25 sec)

- · System check for instrument
- Ex output : D C 0 6 1 2 V Output : D C 6 V [Std], D C 4 ~ 2 0 m A output : About 2.5 m A [Option]
- · Alarm ,trouble performance shutout(lamp, contact)

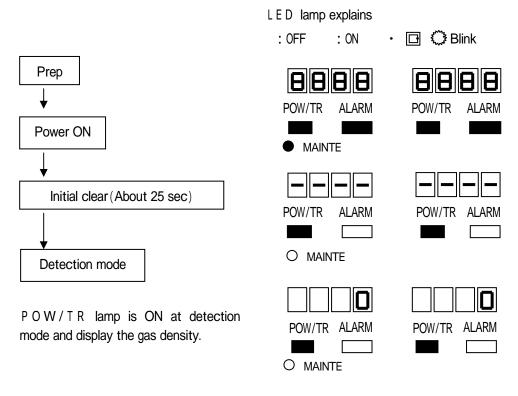
## 3 - 4 . Detection mode

#### 3 - 4 - 1 . Display performance

This performance is displayed by the following two kind method.

- (1) LED display : Display the gas concentration etc.
- (2) LED lamp : Power / trouble(POW/TR), Gas alarm(ALARM) This shows MAINTENANCE condition.

LED display, LED lamp will differ from the status of instrument.



GAS ALARM

gets down over 10%

When detector more than alarm preset point, Sample gas density and alarm lamp are lit on.

The right <sup>r</sup> - 0 <sub>J</sub> is shown when zero level

POW/TR ALARM	POW/TR
POW/TR ALARM	POW/TR A



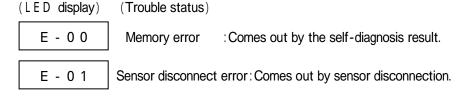


(

Danger When display  $^{r}$  - 0<sub>1</sub>, it is impossible to calibrate correct. Do it after making correct zero adjustment.

Trouble display

When any trouble takes place in detector, it shows "Error display"," POW/TR lamp blink" & "trouble buzzer ON". Buzzer sound is cancelled by "BZ STOP」 key. Detector, it POW/TR ALARM DOW/TR ALARM

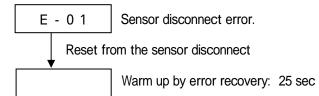


Ex output DC0 - 6 - 12V spec: 0V、4 - 20mA spec: 0.5mA

When error gets on simultaneously, the error is changed over every 0.5 sec.

The memory error cannot be cancelled without making power off..

The sensor disconnection error can be cancelled by resetting the sensor disconnection. The zero follower error can be cancelled by making zero adjustment.



## 3 - 4 - 2 . Ex output performance

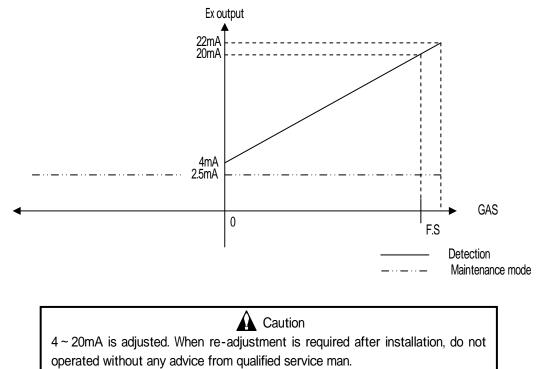
1.DC0-6-12V spec

(1)Signal transmission	: Power output (Non-insulation)	
(2)Transmission path	: C V V S	
(3)Transmission distance:Below 10m		
(4)Load resistance	:Over 1 M	
(5)Status signal level		
Detection mode	: 6 V	
Gas alarm	: 1 2 V	
Initial clear	: 6 V	
Maintenance mode	: 6 V	
Alarm test	: 1 2 V	
Trouble alarm	: 0 V	
(6)Power shutdown	: 0 V	

## 2.4 - 20mA output spec

(1)Signal transmission	
(2)Transmission path	: C V V S
(3)Transmission distance	ce : below 1 k m
(4)Load resistance	:Below 300 .
(5)Status	
Detection mode	: 4 ~ 2 0 m A (by gas density)
Gas alarm	: 4 ~ 2 0 m A (By gas density)
Initial clear	: 2.5 m A (Locked)
Maintenance mode	: 2.5 m A (Locked)
Alarm test	: 4 ~ 2 0 m A (By gas density)
Trouble alarm	: 0.5 m A (Locked)
(6)Power shutdown	: 0 m A

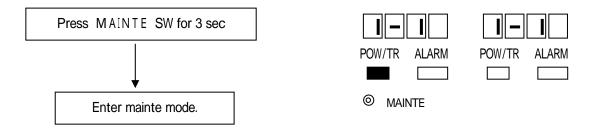
The correlation between [Gas density] and [Ex output] are shown below.



## 4 . Maintenance and adjustment

#### 4 - 1 - 1 . Enter maintenance mode

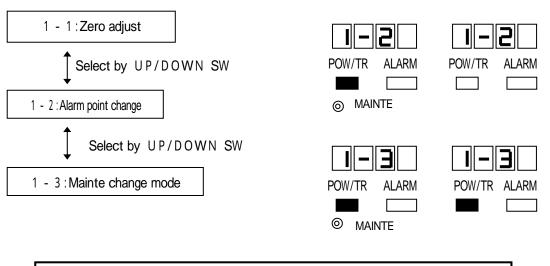
For each adjustment, need to enter the maintenance mode.



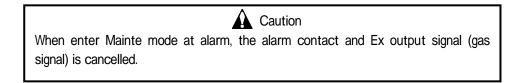
When return to detection mode, press MAINTE switch for over 3 sec.

When press CH./MODE SW, the channel can be selected and it will show the POW/TR lamp to be selected.

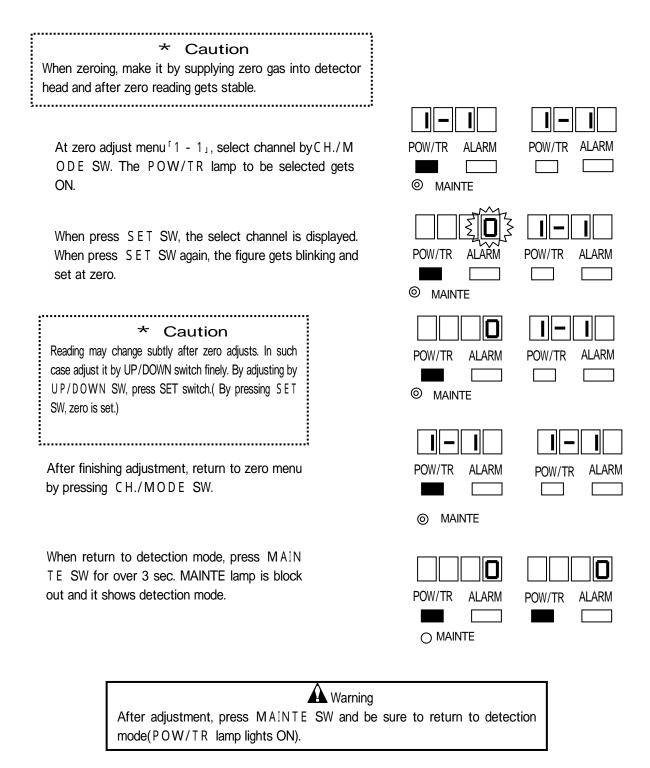
Menu details

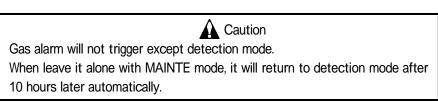


Caution Do not operate <sup>r</sup>1 - 3 : Mainte mode」 without permission. Contact us or the nearest agent.



## 4 - 1 - 2 . Zero adjustment (Daily check)





4 - 1 - 3 . Alarm point check Used when check and change alarm point.

> When press AL( )SW at detection mode, it can check the current alarm point.

> When release from AL( ) SW, it will turn to the detection mode.

## 4 - 1 - 4 . Alarm point change

Used when change the alarm point.

At menu<sup>1</sup>1-2<sub>1</sub> of alarm point change, select the channel by CH./MODE SW. POW/TR lamp to be selected is lit on.

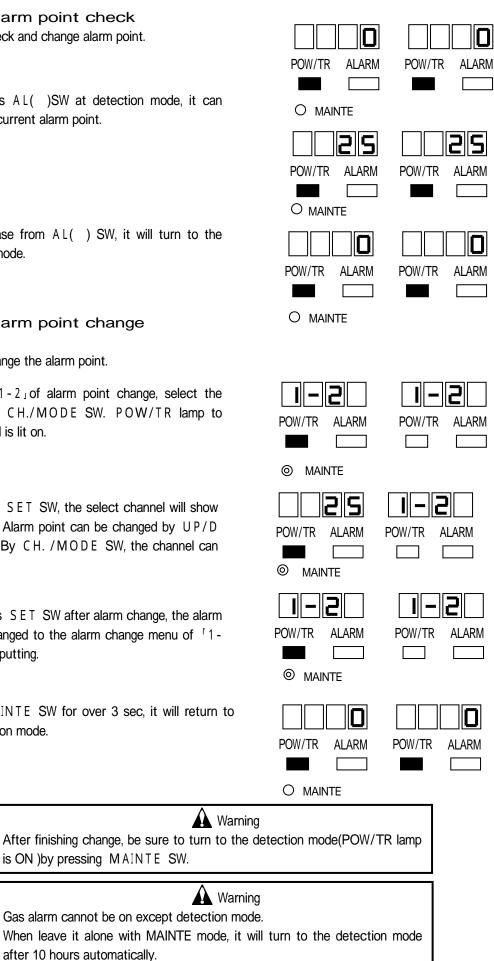
When press SET SW, the select channel will show alarm point. Alarm point can be changed by UP/D OWN SW. By CH. / MODE SW, the channel can be selected.

When press SET SW after alarm change, the alarm point is changed to the alarm change menu of 1-2 \_ after inputting.

Press MAINTE SW for over 3 sec, it will return to the detection mode.

is ON )by pressing MAINTE SW.

after 10 hours automatically.

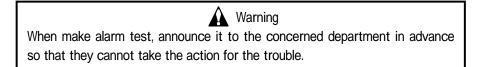


## 4 - 1 - 5 . Peak hold

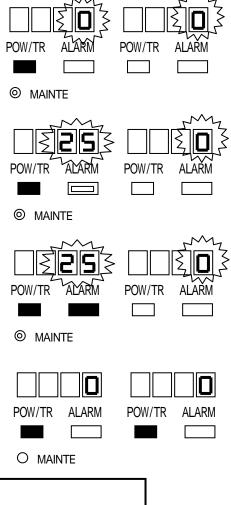
At detection mode, it holds the peak value after alarm triggers. When it gets over full scale, it holds the over display. After  $BZ_STOP$ , the hold can be cancelled by RESET SW(It gets true density) Even during hold, the output of 4 - 20 m A is given at true density.

## 4 - 1 - 6 . Alarm test

This is used when check the performance of alarm lamp, buzzer and alarm lamp, the transmission condition by supplying equivalent signals to the external machine (DCO - 6 - 12V or  $4 \sim 20$  mA).



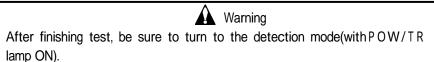
At detection mode, press SET SW for over 3 sec. MAINTE lamp and its lamp will be ON. When it gets alarm test mode, Mainte lamp will blink. The channel is selected by CH. /MODE SW. POW/TR lamp will be on.



Increase the reading by UP SW. When it gets to alarm point, ALARM lamp will blink and alarm buzzer will sound

When stop the buzzer sound, press B Z\_S T O P SW. When press the R E S E T SW, the reading display and alarm lamp will change from blinking to light-on and it will be non-latched. When alarm point is lower than alarm point, the alarm lamp and alarm contact will be cancelled.

When press SET SW for over 3 sec, it turns to the detection mode.MAINTE lamp is put out and it will show the detection mode.



## 4 - 2 . Performance(Standby battery) of power and buzzer unit

## 4 - 2 - 1 . Function by hardware

(1) External power monitor function

When it gets below 23V by monitoring switching power voltage and external power gets off, it will automatically be changed to the standby battery.

(2) Standby battery function (Excess discharge protection function)When it gets below 20(V), it will automatically cut off the power supply automatically.

## 4 - 2 - 2 . Performance of power supply

(1) Initial clear

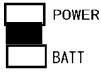
For alarm error protection, this does not receive the information for about 6 sec after power ON.

<sup>r</sup> POWER J lamp blinking

## 4 - 2 - 3 . Base function

(1) Display function with power on According to power condition, <sup>r</sup> P O WW R<sub>1</sub> <sup>r</sup> B A T T<sub>1</sub> lamp will be on.

Ex alarm lamp · · · · <sup>r</sup> P O W E R J lamp will light on.



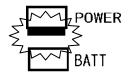
Standby battery ON·· ··· BATT」 lamp lights on.



\_\_\_

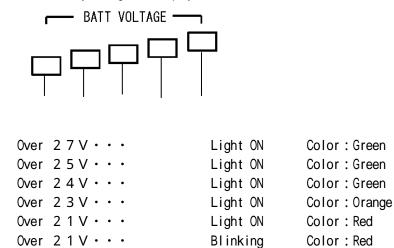
BATT

Discharge test mode function · · · <sup>r</sup> B A T T lamp is blinking.



(2) Battery level display function

Read battery voltage and display bar meter.



Over 24V: Display will be green color in all.

## (3) Discharge test function

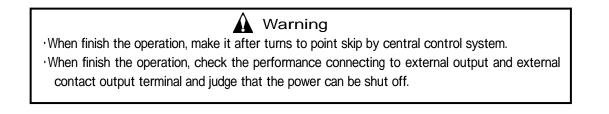
It is operated as below by the self-discharge function for battery capacity check. Press and hold 「BATT」(CHECK) switch for 3 sec.

The lamp<sup>T</sup>POWER<sub>1</sub> is put out and <sup>T</sup>BATT<sub>1</sub> lamp will be blinking.

Discharge test starts 30 sec. • Buzzer sounds for 4 times. In case of buzzer spec Discharge test: 60 sec • Buzzer sounds 8 times. In case of buzzer spec • Hereafter, repeat and every 30 min. After completion of discharge test, Press <sup>r</sup> B A T T ( C H E C K ) SW. It returns to normal operation.

## 4 - 3 How to switch off

When finish the operation, make the power switch off and after that, make the power (A C 1 0 0 ~ 1 2 0 V / 2 0 0 ~ 2 4 0 V) off.



## 5 . Alarm pattern and performance

## 5 - 1 . Alarm pattern

For alarm, there are two alarms for gas alarm and trouble alarm.

When the sample gas density gets to or exceed the alarm preset point, this alarm will trigger.

(Latched mode BZ\_STOP After reset, it gets Non-latched mode)

#### \* Warning

Alarm point(std) is preset at 1/4 of F.S(1<sup>st</sup> alarm). To prevent error, 2 sec alarm time is preserved.

•TROUBLE ALARM: The trouble alarm will trigger by detecting the trouble alarm.

System trouble: Except <sup>r</sup>E - 0 0J, (Non-latched mode). When return to normal level from trouble alarm, it will re-start from the performance(Initial clear) after power switch ON.[9. See the treatment at trouble case]

"

## 5 - 2 . Gas alarm

## 5 - 2 - 1 . Gas alarm performance

(1)Display function

Gas alarm display

When exceed the measuring range(Full scale over), LED displays"

Power lamp(POWER:Green)

This keeps continuous illumination.

Alarm lamp(ALARM:Red)

When gets to or exceeds the alarm preset point, it will light on.

## (2)External output performance

DC0 - 6 - 12V

At alarm, it outputs DC12V. Connecting load is below 20mA.

 $4 \sim 20 \text{ mA output}(\text{Option})$ 

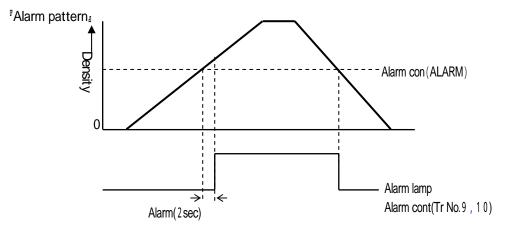
The current proportional to gas density is outputted.

In case of over-scale, it cannot output about over 22mA.

Alarm point

When gets to or exceed the alarm preset point, the contact will be on.

Contact performance will be non-latched mode when the gas density gets below alarm preset point after doing BZ STOP RESET.



## 5 - 2 - 2 . Measures at gas alarm time

#### Respond to the leak gas

For the measure at gas alarm, follow the customer s management control rule and take a quick action. General speaking, the following measures are taken.

Check the following reading.

**\*** Caution For quick gas leak, there may be the case that the reading is down when look at it.

Except gas alarm, there may be the case that the reading is down when it gets alarm temporarily by accidental condition.

Based on gas alarm control density, it is needed to secure the safety of the staff away from the monitoring area.

When gas continues monitoring, close the original stopper and check that the reading gets down.

Suppose that the gas remains and after protecting himself from danger, go to the gas leak site and check the gas remaining condition by portable gas detector.

Check that there is no danger and take measure against the gas leak.

## 5 - 2 - 3 . Other case gas alarm than gas sensing

It may sense to some interfering gases to be influenced.

For interfering (cross) gas, contact the nearest sales agent

It may be caused by drifting through the secular change of sensor.

Check the reading by daily check and make the calibration of detector head on request.

#### It may caused by nose from the spherical apparatus.

The re-check for the installation place and wiring and noise measure parts for instrument and detector head can be considered.

The specific measures will differ by the each site condition.

The influence by temporary noise such as lightning etc can be considered. When the cause and result could be known, take measure for the surge to each condition.

## 6 . Maintenance check

This is the safety instrument for safety and health from gas disaster.

To improve the reliability on the safety and fire/hazard protection, proceed to the regular maintenance check.

## 6 - 1 . Frequency of check and check item

6 - 1 - 1 . Daily check

This is a check carried out by customer.

Check for POW/TR lamp. Lamp is light on condition.

LED reading check

Check that LED reading is "0".

If it is not" 0", check that there is a gas free and proceed to Maintenance mode and make zero adjustment.

For accurate zeroing, follow the maintenance mode<sup>r</sup>1 - 1.Zero adjustment<sub>J</sub>.

Alarm test

For alarm lamp blinking, check that the buzzer will sound.

When test alarm, see<sup>r</sup> 5 - 5 - 6.alarm test  $_{1}$ .

## 6 - 1 - 2 . Regular maintenance

At regular maintenance, the following shall be checked.

Daily check Instrument cleaning Gas calibration Instrument check Parts replacement Others

## 6 - 1 - 3 . Maintenance contract at regular maintenance

To keep the safety operation, it is recommended to make the service contract for regular check, adjustment and arrangement.

To keep the maintenance contract.

The detail of maintenance service, contact the nearest agent.

## 6 - 2 . Calibration method (Gas calibration etc)

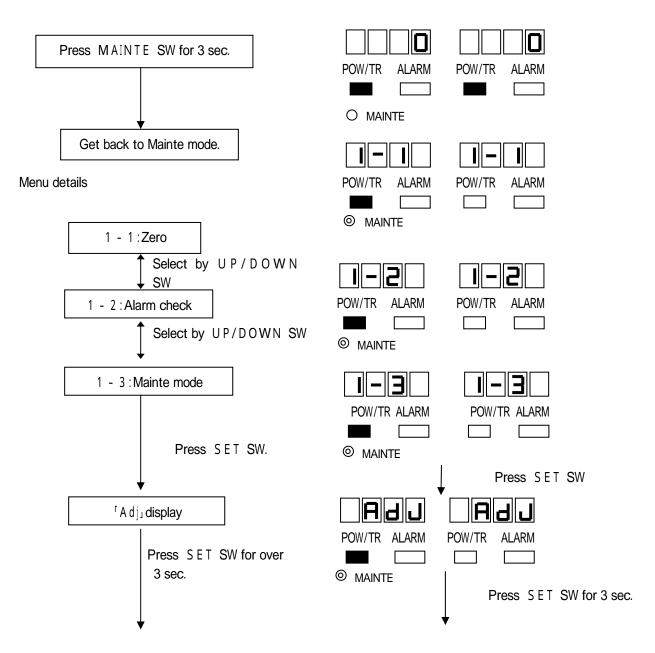
Caution Do not operate  $\lceil 7 - 2 
ightharpoondown Caution, contact the nearest agent.$ 

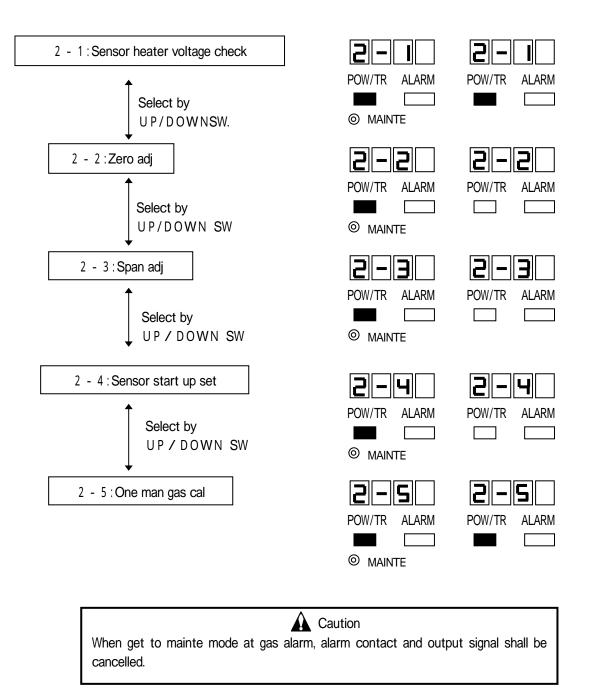
Make gas calibration and adjustment of detector head connecting to instrument. Preparation: Prepare the calibration gas known with gas density.

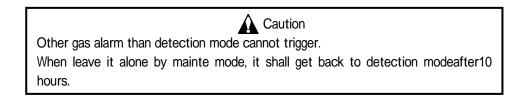
1.6 times gas density of alarm point is best. (Alarm delay time check is available by it)

Caution For calibration gas, dilute it with air and make O2 at over 10% so that the humidity gets to the same level atmosphere with that of detector head.

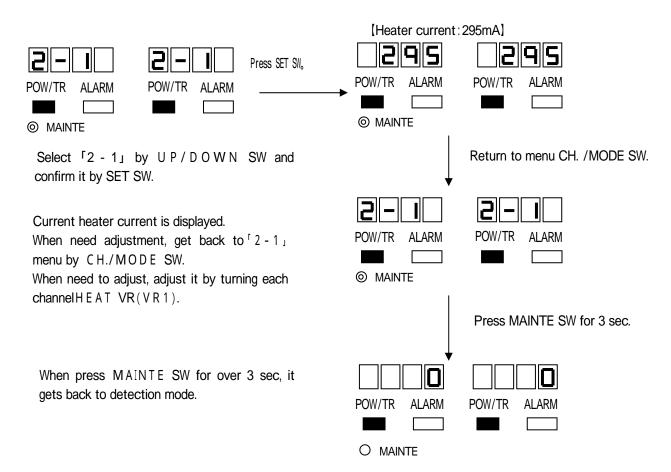
For gas calibration, proceed to the maintenance mode.



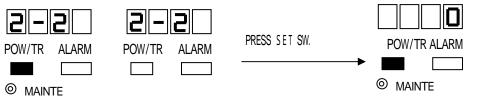




## 6 - 2 - 1 . Sensor heater voltage check and adjustment



#### 6 - 2 - 2 . Zero adjustment

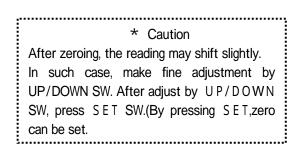


Select Menu"2-2" by UP/DOWN SW and select Channel by CH./MODE SW. POW/TR lamp on the channel selected is lighted on. When press the SET SW, the current density is displayed. Check that the reading is stable.

When press S E T SW, reading gets blinking and adjusted to zero. Finished normally and after inputting the adjusted value, the reading display gets lighted on. When closed abnormally, it will show  $^{r}$  Err<sub>1</sub>.

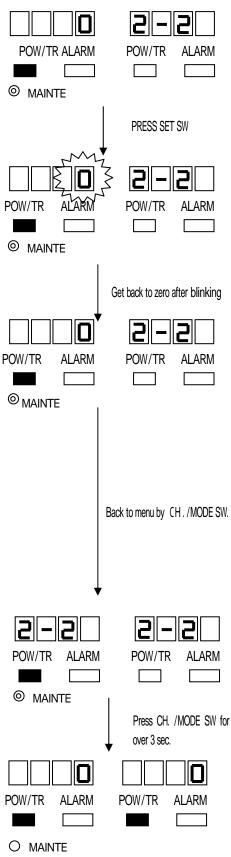
It gets back to <sup>1</sup>2-2<sub>1</sub>by CH/MODE SW.

At normal close, it is available to make fine adjustment by UP/DOWN SW. After fine adjustment, check the value of adjustment by SET SW. After reading blinks and stores memory, it will light on at normal operation.

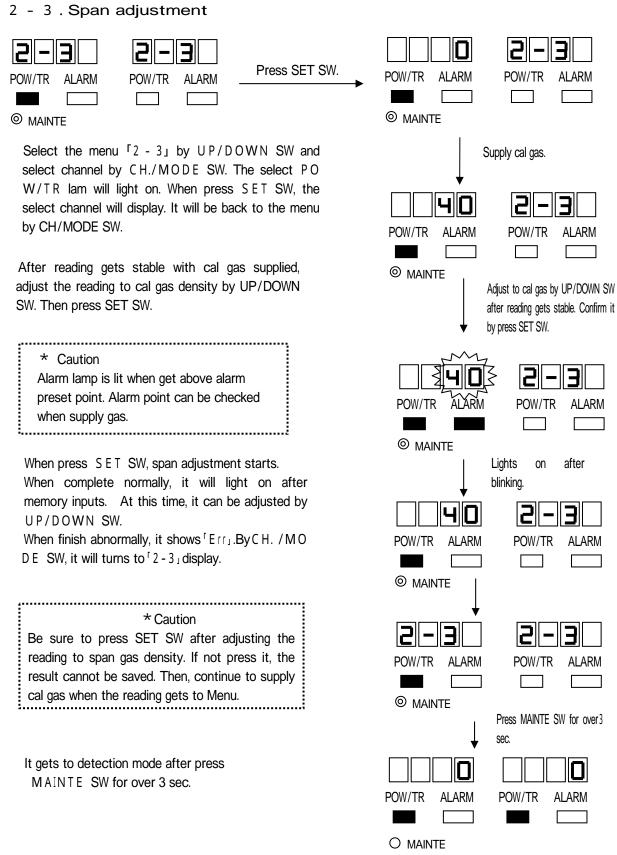


After adjusting, get back to MENU by pressing CH./MODE SW.

When press MAINTE SW for over 3 sec, it gets back to detection mode.

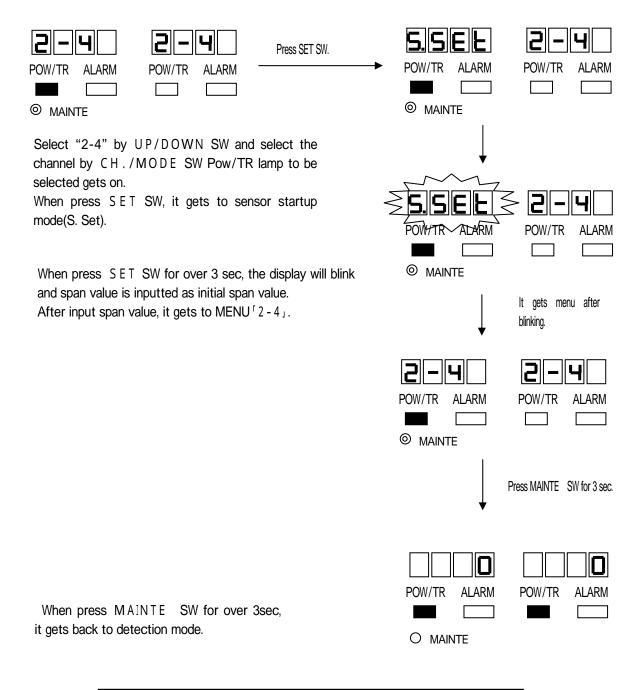


## 6 - 2 - 3 . Span adjustment



Caution Cal gas density for span adjustment should be made by over 10% of F.S. If make span adjustment by below 10%, it cannot be carried out with SET SW pressed.

6 - 2 - 4 . Sensor start up control (Effected when replace sensor)



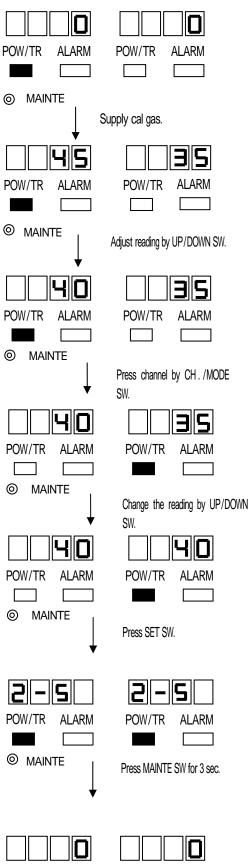
Caution When it gets to sensor use limit, the span cannot be adjusted. Replace the sensor with new one.

## 6 - 2 - 5 . One man gas adjustment



Select "2-5" by UP/DOWN SW. When press SET SW, it gets to one man gas calibration.

When make the calibration on some channel, make all the channels required on one man calibration gas mode.



Supply the cal gas into detector head.

(It is possible to supply cal gas to plural detector heads.) Channel can be selected by CH./MODESW. POW/TR lamp selected gets on. By UP/DOWN SW, adjust the reading to cal gas.

IF gets out of range, it will show "Err" on blinking.

When make plural channel gas cal, press CH./MODE SW and change over channel. By UP/DOWNSW, change the channel and adjust the LED reading to cal gas density. (When make one man cal for two channel at once, adjust density for both channel first and press SW.)

After adjust to cal gas, press SET SW, After inputting the adjusting value, get back to  $^{r}2-5$  ].

When hold and press MAINTE SW for over 3 sec, it gets back to detection mode.

POW/TR

O MAINTE

ALARM

POW/TR

ALARM

## 6 - 2 - 6 . Sensor/parts replacement method.

For sensor/parts replacement, contact the nearest agent or Riken office.

#### 6 - 3 . Measures at operation stop and transfer

#### 6 - 3 - 1. Stop of normal operation

Turn the power SW off on front of instrument. Turn off the power for AC100 ~ 120V/200 ~ 240V.

## 6 - 3 - 2 . Installation at transfer

When transfer to install, follow [2-2. Installation place] for installation place. For wiring, see [2-4. Caution for wiring construction].

Caution Be sure to calibrate after transfer to install. For adjustment including gas cal, contact nearest agent or Riken.

#### 6 - 4 . Measures at storage or re-use for instrument after a long time

Operate the instrument within the following condition.

Temp:  $0 \sim 4.0$ Humidity: Over 8.5% R H Environment condition: Not to generate gas, solvent and vapors.

A Caution

•When re-use it, be sure to make calibration.

·For adjustment including gas cal, contact nearest agent or Riken.